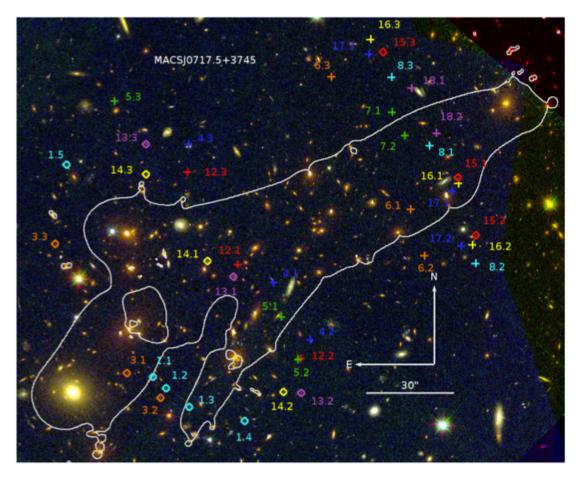
# Strong lens modeling

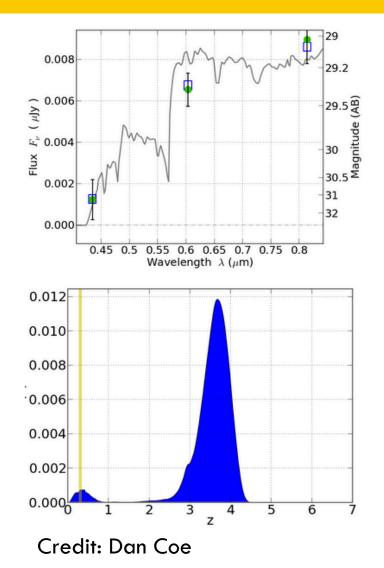
Multiple images to constrain the lensing potential and mass distribution of the cluster core □ Inner ~100" (Jullo et al. 2007) Parametric lens modeling



MACS J0717.5+3745 lens model, z=9 critical curve Johnson et al., 2014 (ApJ, accepted)

# Lensed arc redshifts

- Redshifts of lensed images
  - Fixed to spectroscopic z
    - Shared redshifts by lens model groups – summer 2013
  - Other arcs
    - Redshift is free parameter
    - Used 95% confidence range of photometric redshift for prior



# Components of lens models

 All halos are pseudo-isothermal elliptical mass distributions (Limousin et al. 2005)

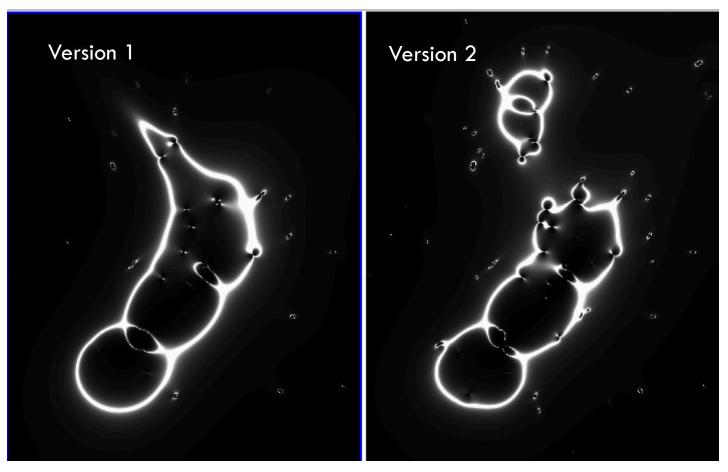
Velocity dispersion, core & cut radii

$$\Sigma(R) = \frac{\sigma_0^2 r_{\rm cut}}{2G(r_{\rm cut} - r_{\rm core})} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{r_{\rm core}^2 + R^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{r_{\rm cut}^2 + R^2}} \right)$$

- Cluster-scale halos
- Galaxy-scale halos

- $\sigma_0 = \sigma_0^* \left(\frac{L}{L^*}\right)^{1/4}$  and  $r_{\text{cut}} = r_{\text{cut}}^* \left(\frac{L}{L^*}\right)^{1/2}$
- Red sequence galaxies
- Scale dark matter mass to observed flux
- Most galaxy parameters are fixed, some are optimized

#### Revised models (v2) (Johnson et al., 2014)



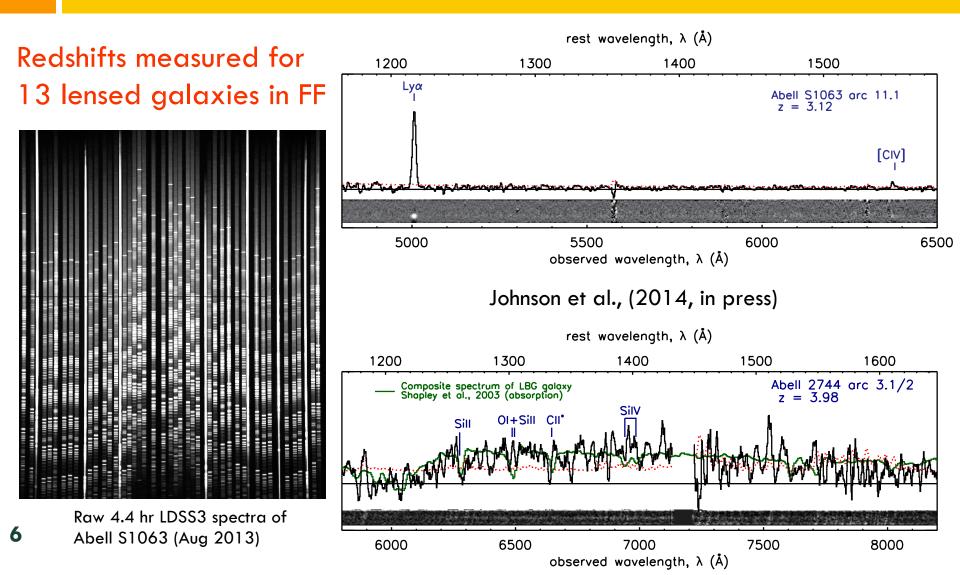
Abell 2744, z = 2 critical curve

#### Revised models (v2)

(Johnson et al., 2014)

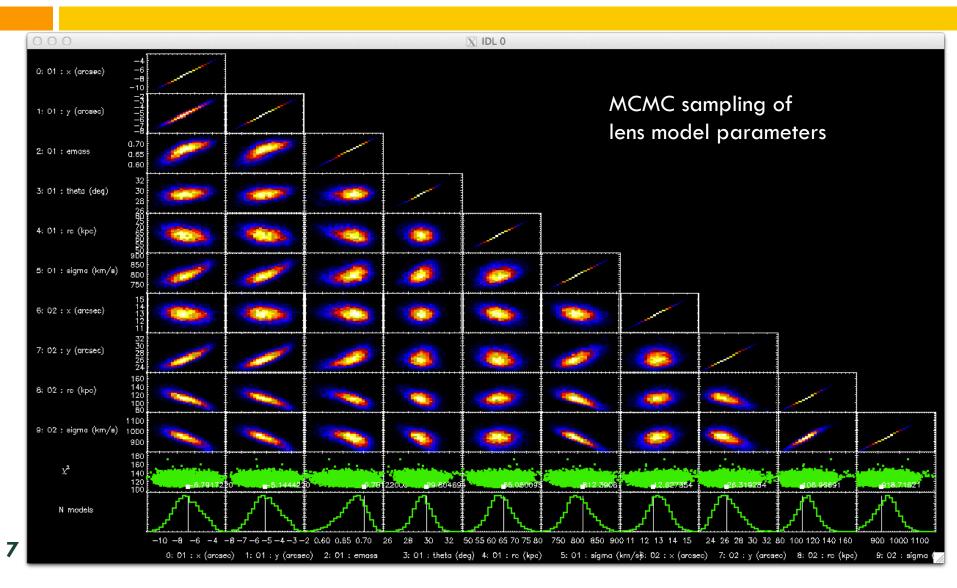
- New spectroscopic redshifts for image constraints
- RMS minimization in the source plane image plane
- Polished selection of image constraints
  - Misidentifications
  - Threw out ambiguous identifications
- Improved selection of priors (better sampling)
- Revised treatment of photometric redshifts in modeling process for images with unfixed redshifts
  - V1: prior set over wide range in redshift
  - □ V2: prior set to 95% CL for photometric redshift

# Spectroscopic redshifts: Magellan

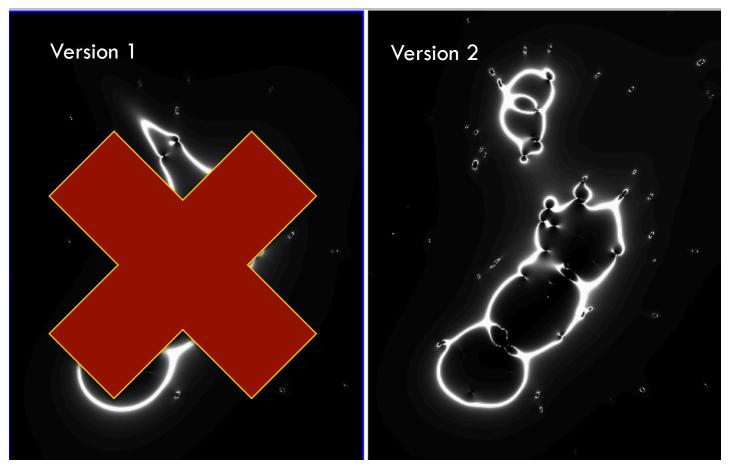


#### Revised models (v2)

(Johnson et al., 2014)



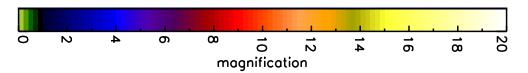
#### Revised models (v2) (Johnson et al., 2014)

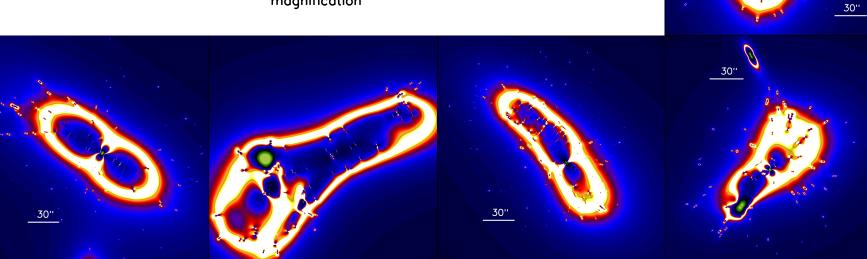


Abell 2744, z = 2 critical curve

#### Lens models

| cluster                                | # constraints   | # free<br>parameters | image plane<br>rms ('') | total # systems $(\# \text{ spec } z \text{ systems})$  |
|--|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Abell 2744<br>MACS J0416.1-2403        | 64<br>50        | 38<br>21             | $0.40 \\ 0.51$          | $15(3) \\ 15(10)$                                       |
| MACS J0717.5+3745<br>MACS J1149.5+2223 | $\frac{56}{46}$ | 38<br>25             | $0.38 \\ 0.52$          | $ \begin{array}{c} 14 \\ (5) \\ 12 \\ (3) \end{array} $ |
| Abell S1063<br>Abell 370               | 58<br>44        | 26<br>19             | $0.64 \\ 0.82$          | 16 (6)<br>9 (5)   |



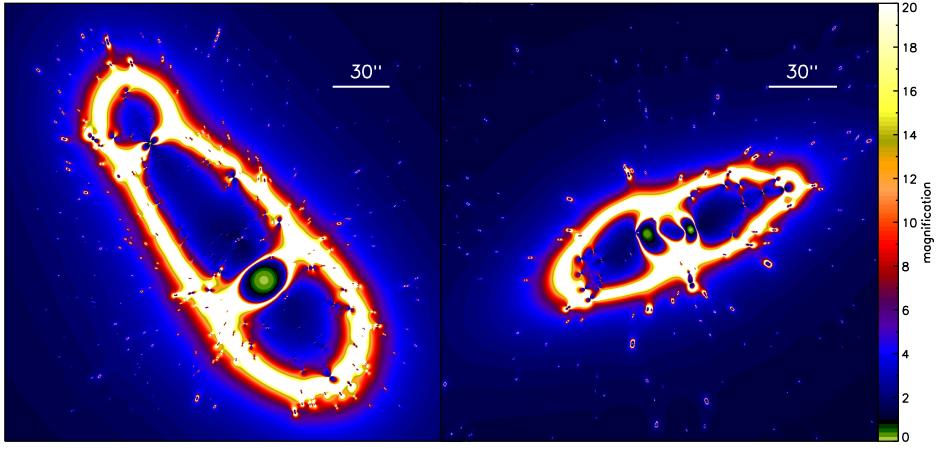


30''

## FF simulated clusters

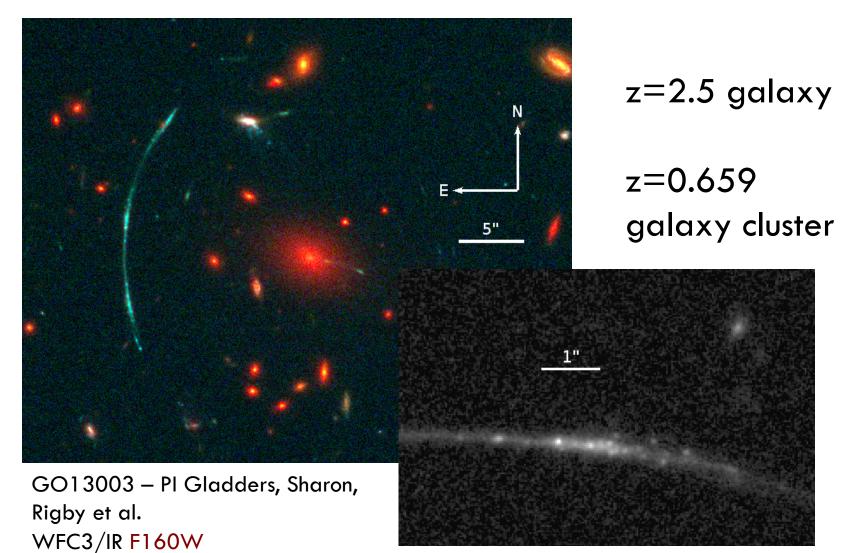
ARES





# Source plane reconstruction

### SGAS J1110+6459



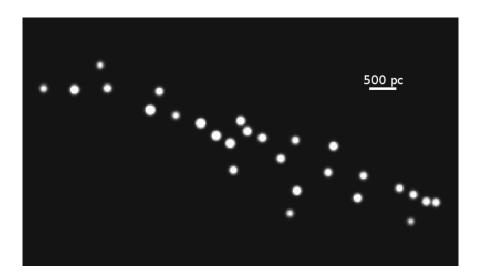
Central arc image in F606W+F390W: very clumpy!

WFC3/UVIS F606W, F390W

# Forward modeling of clumps

Source plane Image plane PSF convolution Ray trace

### Source plane model



Source plane model of star forming clumps

PRELIMINARY

Data: F606W +F390W Source plane model relensed

Good agreement between data and model

# Summary

- Publicly-available lens models for all 6 HFF clusters
  - Johnson et al., 2014 (in press); arXiv:1405.0222
- Future plans:
  - Update models with new multiple image constraints
- Source reconstruction
  - Forward modeling necessary to fully resolve substructure in lensed galaxies