

Index

- 4000 Å break, 474
 Λ CDM, 21, 201, 259, 682
 β discrepancy, 412
 κ mechanism, 468
 σ_8 , 207
 τ CDM, 21
 2dFGRS galaxy catalogue, 61
- AB magnitude, 28
 Abel integral, 277, 497
 Abel transformation, 575
 Abell clusters of galaxies, 67
 Abell radius, 68, 410
 absolute magnitude, 28
 absorption
 cross-section, 691
 line profile, 691, 756
 resonance, 691
 absorption line systems, 88,
 709, 714
 CIV systems, 87, 740
 MgII systems, 87, 739
 OVI systems, 740
 photoionization models of, 714
 absorption lines
 equivalent width of, 712
 natural broadening of, 711
 thermal broadening of, 710
 abundance, 141
 abundance ratios, 491
 accretion disks, 624
 accretion shock, 378, 381
 acoustic peaks, 307, 310
 heights of, 309
 positions of, 309
 acoustic waves, 167, 174, 307
 action-angle variables, 238, 550
 active galactic nuclei, 4, 60, 618, 619
 and galaxy interactions, 564, 642
 and star-forming galaxies, 632
 broad-line region, 637
 central engine of, 623
 clustering of, 645
 dark matter halos of, 645
 demographics, 644
 duty cycle, 646
 emission lines of, 631
 emission mechanisms of, 626
 evolution of, 640, 644
 feedback, 9, 612, 648, 664, 670, 676, 685, 687
 mechanical, 650
 radiative, 649
 formation of, 640, 641, 646
 fueling of, 641
 luminosity function of, 644
 narrow-line region, 637
 obscuring torus, 637
 supermassive black hole paradigm of, 61, 623
 unified model of, 638
 active galaxies, 4, 618
 adiabatic baryon model, 198
 adiabatic CDM model, 200
 adiabatic contraction, 501, 508
 adiabatic HDM model, 201
 adiabatic index, 366, 748
 adiabatic invariants, 502
 adiabatic perturbations, 18, 166
 affine connection, 742, 743, 745
 affine parameter, 746
 AGB, *see* asymptotic giant branch
 age–metallicity degeneracy, 475, 536, 606
 AGN, *see* active galactic nuclei
 alpha elements, 460
 ambipolar diffusion, 425, 431
 Andromeda Galaxy, 72
 angular correlation functions, 290
 angular momentum
 alignment of, 361
 in disk galaxies, 502
 of dark matter halos, 358
 angular power spectrum, 292
 angular-diameter distance, 111, 121
 in gravitational lensing, 295
 angular-momentum catastrophe, 409, 511
 APM galaxy catalogue, 21, 61, 68
 apparent magnitude, 28
 arcs
 caused by gravitational lensing, 297, 299
 Arnold diffusion, 239
 Arnold web, 239
 assembly bias, 348, 678
 asymptotic giant branch, 466
- BzK galaxies, 80
 BAO, *see* baryon acoustic oscillations
 bar instability, 526
 bars
 driving secular evolution, 528

- in disk galaxies, 39, 52, 527
- pattern speed of, 528
- baryogenesis, 125
- baryon acoustic oscillations, 317
- baryon–radiation coupling, 189
- baryon-to-photon ratio, 141
 - and abundances of light elements, 143
- BCG, *see* brightest cluster galaxies
- bending instability, 530, 615
- bias
 - in sampling, 266
 - linear, 345, 346
 - nonlinear, 346, 349
 - of dark matter halos, 346
 - of density peaks, 325
 - of galaxies, 679
 - of progenitors, 612
 - scale dependence of, 346
 - stochastic, 346, 350
- bias parameter, 207, 325, 680
- binding energy
 - of nucleon, 457
- Birkhoff's theorem, 92
- birthline of stars, 432
- BL Lac objects, 622
- black dwarfs, 459, 464
- black holes, 467
 - demographics of, 584
 - radius of influence, 583, 639
 - Schwarzschild radius, 624, 639
 - supermassive, 9, 47, 61, 239, 582, 623
- blast waves, 399
 - and supernova explosion, 401
 - self-similar model of, 399
- blazars, 623, 638
- blue bump, 626, 627
- Bohr radius, 755
- bolometric luminosity, 26
- Boltzmann equation, 133
 - perturbations of, 186
- Bondi accretion, 644, 648
- Bonnor–Ebert mass, 420
- bootstrap method
 - of error estimate, 286
- Bose–Einstein species, 127
- boson stars, 639
- bottom-up scenario, 11, 257
- bound–bound absorption
 - rate of, 756
- bound–bound processes, 751
- bound–free processes, 751
- boxy ellipticals, 46, 576
- bremsstrahlung, 8, 151, 758
 - emissivity of, 758
 - thermal, 758
- brightest cluster galaxies, 68
- brightness temperature, 627, 631
- broad-line radio galaxies, 621
- broad-line regions, 620, 637
- brown dwarfs, 459, 464
- buckling instability, *see* bending instability
- bulge–disk decomposition, 51, 614
- bulges, 3, 50, 509, 613
 - colors of, 51
 - formation of, 530, 614
 - pseudo-bulges, 12, 530, 615
 - with boxy-peanut shape, 51, 530
- bulk motion, 270
 - of galaxies, 272
- Butcher–Oemler effect, 69, 569, 609
- cannibalism
 - galactic, 69, 570, 664, 676, 685
- canonical momentum, 168
- canonical transformation, 238
- canonical variables, 237
- carbon-deflagration model, 469, 488
- Cauchy profile, *see* Lorentzian profile
- caustics
 - in gravitational lensing, 295
- cD galaxies, 68, 570
- CDM, *see* cold dark matter
- central galaxies, 653, 675
 - colors of, 670
 - luminosity function of, 665
- central limit theorem, 205
- Cepheids, 468
 - as distance indicator, 33
 - as standard candle, 121
 - luminosity–period relation of, 33
- Chabrier initial mass function, 442
- Chandrasekhar formula of dynamical friction, 556
- Chandrasekhar mass, 467, 469
- chaotic inflation model, 160
- chaotic mixing, 250
- chemical evolution, 12, 486
 - closed-box model of, 488, 539
 - models with inflow and outflow, 490
 - of disk galaxies, 538
- chemical potential, 128
- chemical yield, 486
 - of low-mass stars, 486
 - of massive stars, 487
 - of Type Ia supernovae, 488
- circular frequency, 504, 517, 522
- circular velocity, 499
- CIV systems, 86, 740
- close encounters, 231
- closed orbits, 239
- closed-box model, 488, 539
- cluster abundance normalization, 335
- clusters of galaxies, 67
 - β discrepancy, 412
 - β model, 410
 - Abell catalogue of, 67
 - biased distribution of, 347
 - cooling flows, 413
 - galaxy population of, 68
 - mass estimates of, 69
 - mass-to-light ratio of, 69
 - Sunyaev–Zel'dovich effect, 315
 - transformations in, 568
 - X-ray emission of, 69, 410
 - X-ray scaling relations, 412
- CMB, *see* cosmic microwave background
- CNO cycle, 459
- CO-to-H₂ conversion factor, 434, 438
- COBE, 19, 90, 316
- coeval population, 471
- cold dark matter, 6, 20, 98, 200
 - bottom-up scenario, 257

- cold relic particles, 133
 collision strength, 758
 collisional cross-section, 757
 collisional damping, *see* Silk damping
 collisional excitation, 757
 collisional ionization, 696, 757
 collisionless Boltzmann equation, 232
 collisionless dynamics, 230
 direct and indirect collisions, 230
 collisionless gas, 168
 color excess, 479
 color gradients
 in disk galaxies, 51, 537
 in elliptical galaxies, 610
 color index, 29
 color–magnitude relation, 64
 of disk galaxies, 536
 of elliptical galaxies, 606
 comoving coordinates, 104
 comoving distance, 105
 comoving radius, 103
 compact ellipticals, 59
 compact groups, 71
 Compton γ -parameter, 315, 759
 Compton cooling, 367
 by CMB photons, 367
 Compton heating, 650
 Compton scattering, 150, 151, 751, 759
 inverse, 630
 Comptonization, 151
 concentration index, 535
 conditional luminosity function, 653, 663, 682
 conduction flux, 749
 conformal Newtonian gauge, 181, 184
 conformal time, 105
 continuity equation, 158, 163, 233, 366
 contravariant index, 744
 convective instability, 373
 Schwarzschild criterion for, 374
 convergent point method, 33
 cooling, 8
 by bremsstrahlung, 368, 760
 due to collisional excitation, 368
 due to collisional ionization, 368
 due to Compton scattering, 367
 due to recombination, 368
 effect of photoionization, 369
 molecular, 762
 overcooling problem, 387, 409
 radiative, 23, 367, 760
 cooling flows, 413, 676
 cooling function, 368, 386, 761
 and photoionization heating, 370
 of molecular hydrogen, 762
 cooling radius, 387
 cooling rate, 388, 760
 cooling time, 14, 386
 cooling wave, 385, 388
 core radius, 26
 corotation resonance, 528
 correlation functions
 connected part of, 264
 in real space, 276, 277
 in redshift space, 276
 of velocity field, 270, 271
 projected, 277
 cosmic density field, 262
 cluster-abundance normalization of, 335
 Euler characteristic of, 323
 genus of, 323
 mass moments of, 266
 reconstruction of, 271
 sampling of, 264
 cosmic density parameter, 115, 116
 cosmic energy equation, 279
 cosmic microwave background, 17, 21, 25, 89, 95,
 213, 302
 acoustic peaks, 307
 and cosmological parameters, 316
 anisotropy in, 19, 304
 damping on small scales, 310
 dipole, 102
 Doppler effect, 306
 energy density in, 115
 gravitational waves, 213, 318
 integrated Sachs–Wolfe effect, 307
 interaction with intergalactic medium, 314
 intrinsic perturbations, 305
 origin of, 149
 polarization of, 311, 316
 potential perturbations, 305
 re-ionization, 316, 694
 Sachs–Wolfe effect, 304, 310
 spectral distortions by hot gas, 314
 temperature autocorrelation function, 303
 temperature fluctuations in, 302
 temperature power spectrum of, 91, 303
 Thomson scattering, 311
 velocity perturbations, 305
 cosmic rays, 56, 649
 cosmic shear, 84, 300, 302, 361
 cosmic star-formation history, 80
 origin of, 673
 cosmic time, 103
 cosmic variance, 259
 cosmic virial theorem, 280
 cosmic web, 82, 258
 cosmological background radiation, 27
 cosmological constant, 16, 113, 747
 energy density in, 115
 cosmological density field
 realizations of, 258
 specification of, 202
 cosmological parameters, 94
 constraints on, 316
 cosmological phase transition, 156
 cosmological principle, 6, 102
 cosmology, 100
 distances and volumes, 121
 historical overview of, 16
 horizons, 119
 Hot Big Bang model of, 125
 initial condition problem, 154
 initial conditions of, 6
 particle production, 124
 perturbations, 162
 problems of standard model, 152
 relativistic, 112
 standard model of, 6
 COSMOS galaxy catalogue, 68
 Coulomb logarithm, 231, 555
 counter-rotating cores, 579

- counts-in-cells
 - analysis of, 288
 - distribution function of, 269, 288
 - moments of, 269, 288
 - shot noise, 270
- Courant condition, 772
- covariant derivative, 744
- covariant index, 744
- critical density, 94, 114, 116
- critical lines
 - in gravitational lensing, 295
- critical surface density
 - in gravitational lensing, 298
- crossing time, 230
- curvature perturbations, 166
- curvature scalar, 742, 743

- D_n - σ relation, 47, 271, 605
- Damped Ly α systems, 86, 733
 - Γ function, 734
 - column density distribution of, 734
 - evolution of, 734
 - kinematics of, 738
 - metallicities of, 736
- damping wings, 712
- dark matter halos
 - subhalos, 568
- dark age, 690
- dark energy, 6, 318
- dark matter, 6, 96
- dark matter halos, 7, 23, 260, 319
 - and isothermal spheres, 352
 - angular momentum of, 358
 - assembly bias, 348
 - assembly time of, 340
 - biased distribution of, 345
 - circular velocity of, 352
 - clustering of, 319, 345
 - concentration parameter of, 353
 - density profiles of, 351
 - Einasto profile, 353
 - formation time of, 341
 - intrinsic properties of, 319
 - main progenitor histories of, 339
 - mass function of, 319, 326
 - merger rate of, 319, 342
 - merger tree of, 336
 - multiplicity function of, 328
 - NFW profile, 352, 373
 - progenitors of, 319, 336
 - shapes of, 354
 - spin parameter of, 358
 - subhalos, 319
 - substructure of, 355
 - survival time of, 343
 - virial radius of, 352
 - virial velocity of, 352
- de Sitter universe, 118
- de Vaucouleurs profile, *see* $R^{1/4}$ -law profile
- decaying particles, 137, 139
- deceleration parameter, 112, 116
- decoupling
 - of matter and radiation, 148, 150
- deformation tensor, 178
- degenerate gas, 454
- density cusp, 248
- density peaks, 321
 - bias, 325
 - correlations of, 324
 - modulation by background, 323
 - number density of, 321
 - shapes of, 325
- density perturbations
 - damping of, 190
 - evolution of, 191
 - from inflation, 209
 - from topological defects, 213
 - gauge-invariant approach, 181
 - moments of, 203, 268
 - Newtonian theory of, 162
 - origin of, 209
 - probability distribution function of, 203
 - reconstruction from velocity field, 271
 - relativistic theory of, 178
 - variance of, 267
- direct collisions, 230
- disk galaxies, 49, 495
 - and viscosity, 517
 - angular momentum of, 502, 515
 - bars in, 39, 52, 527
 - chemical evolution of, 538
 - circular velocity of, 498
 - color gradients in, 51, 537
 - color–magnitude relation of, 536
 - colors of, 51
 - formation of, 505
 - numerical simulations of, 511
 - gas content of, 53
 - kinematics of, 53
 - lop-sidedness, 51
 - massive halos of, 54
 - metallicity gradients in, 542
 - metallicity–luminosity relation of, 540
 - orbits in, 503
 - potential–density pairs of, 496
 - rings in, 529
 - scaling relations of, 512
 - spirals, *see* spiral arms
 - stellar halos of, 52
 - stellar populations of, 534
 - surface brightness profiles of, 49
 - vertical structure of, 51, 518
 - warps, 51
 - X-ray halos of, 416
- disk heating
 - and thick disks, 520
 - due to gas clouds, 519
 - due to minor mergers, 519, 565
 - due to spiral arms, 519
 - rate of, 518, 568
- disk instabilities, 521
 - bar mode, 526
 - bending instability, 530
 - dispersion relation for gaseous disk, 523
 - global stability, 521, 525
 - local stability, 521, 523
 - tight-winding approximation, 523
 - Toomre stability criterion, 525
- disk models, 496
 - double exponential disk, 496
 - exponential spheroid, 497
 - Kalnajs disk, 527

- Maclaurin disk, 525
- maximal disks, 500
- thin exponential disk, 496
- disk scale length, 50
- disk ellipticals, 3, 46, 576
- distance indicators, 33
 - Cepheids, 33
 - moving-cluster method, 33
 - redshifts, 34, 273
 - standard candles, 33
 - standard rulers, 33
 - trigonometric parallax, 32
 - Type Ia supernovae, 33, 122
- distance modulus, 29
- distant red galaxies, 79
- distribution function
 - coarse grained, 249
 - fine grained, 249
 - of absorption line systems, 709
 - of decoupled particle species, 132
 - of Gaussian random field, 204
 - of particles, 127
 - of $R^{1/4}$ -law profile, 244
- DLA, *see* damped Ly α systems
- domain walls, 153
- Doppler boosting factor, 636
- Doppler effect, 30, 107
 - in cosmic microwave background, 306
- Doppler parameter, 710, 717
- double-Compton process, 151
- dredge-up, 486
- DRGs, *see* distant red galaxies
- dry mergers, 564, 592, 596, 597
- dust emission, 481
- dust extinction, 478
- dwarf ellipticals, 40, 57, 569, 613
 - formation of, 616
 - nucleated, 59
- dwarf galaxies, 3, 40, 57
- dwarf irregulars, 3, 57
- dwarf spheroidals, 3, 40, 57, 71, 613
- dynamical friction, 11, 357, 553, 565, 570, 676, 685
 - and mass loss, 558
 - Chandrasekhar formula, 556
 - validity of, 559
 - Coulomb logarithm, 555
 - time scale of, 557
- dynamics of statistics, 278
- $E + A$ galaxies, *see* $k + a$ galaxies
- E correction, 476
- early integrated Sachs–Wolfe effect, 307
- Eddington limit, 625, 641
- Eddington luminosity, 433, 624, 635, 640
- Eddington time, 640
- EdS universe, *see* Einstein–de Sitter universe
- effective optical depth
 - from intervening clouds, 699
- effective potential, 504
- effective radius, 26, 42
- effective yield, 490, 541
- Einasto profile, 353
- Einstein coefficients, 752, 753
- Einstein field equation, 113, 747
 - perturbation of, 185
- Einstein radius, 296
- Einstein ring, 296
- Einstein tensor, 747
- Einstein universe, 118
- Einstein–de Sitter universe, 117, 119
- ellipsoidal collapse, 226
 - and Zel’dovich approximation, 227
- elliptical galaxies, 2, 39, 41, 574
 - and feedback, 612
 - anti-hierarchical formation of, 612
 - boxy, 46, 576
 - color gradients in, 610
 - color–magnitude relation of, 606
 - colors of, 46
 - cusps and cores, 45, 576
 - D_n - σ relation, 605
 - disky, 3, 46, 576
 - dynamical modeling of, 579
 - dynamics of, 574
 - evidence for dark halos, 581
 - Faber–Jackson relation, 47, 605
 - fine structure of, 600
 - formation of, 587
 - frosting model, 608
 - fundamental plane of, 48, 602
 - gas content of, 49
 - isophote twisting, 42, 576
 - kinematic misalignment, 579
 - kinematic properties of, 46, 577
 - kinematically distinct cores, 579
 - Kormendy relation, 605
 - merger scenario, 590, 593, 604, 611
 - metallicity gradients in, 610
 - monolithic collapse, 588, 610
 - number density of, 594
 - observables of, 575
 - phase-space density constraints, 598
 - photometric properties of, 41, 576
 - shapes of, 45, 584
 - sizes of, 595
 - stellar populations of, 606
 - structure of, 574
 - surface brightness profiles of, 41
 - X-ray halos of, 414
- ellipticals, *see* elliptical galaxies
- emissivity, 751
 - from quasars, 697
 - from recombination, 701
 - from young galaxies, 699
- encounters
 - close, 231
 - high speed, 545
 - prograde vs. retrograde, 551
- energy equation, 366
- energy–momentum tensor, 113, 746
- entropy, 108, 129, 164, 456, 748, 749
 - and accretion shocks, 384
 - conservation law of, 130
 - in gravitational systems, 254
- entropy density, 130
- entropy equation, 389, 702, 749
- entropy perturbations, 166, 192
- environment dependence
 - of galaxy population, 674
- epicycle approximation, 504
- epicycle frequency, 423, 504, 522
- epoch of matter–radiation equality, 115

- EPS formalism, *see* extended Press–Schechter formalism
 equation of state, 163, 164, 234, 748
 barotropic, 748
 isentropic, 749
 isothermal, 749
 of stars, 453
 of the Universe, 108
 polytropic, 749
 equations of motion
 in Hamiltonian formalism, 237
 equilibrium models
 axisymmetric, 244
 spherical, 240
 triaxial, 247
 equipartition, 553
 equivalence principle, 101, 743, 744, 746
 equivalent width, 712
 ergodicity, 265
 EROs, *see* extremely red objects
 error estimate
 bootstrap method, 286
 jackknife method, 286
 Euler equations, 163, 233, 366, 521, 750
 evaporation
 rate of, 397
 event horizon, 119
 evolutionary tracks of stars, 36, 463
 excursion set
 and the Press–Schechter formalism, 328
 interpretation of, 331
 exponential disks, 50
 circular velocity of, 499
 origin of, 515
 extended Press–Schechter formalism, 321, 328, 684
 interpretation of, 331
 extinction law, 478, 479
 for LMC, 480
 for Milky Way, 480
 for SMC, 480
 extragalactic background light, 660
 extremely red objects, 79

 Faber–Jackson relation, 47, 605
 faint blue galaxies
 excess of, 75, 659
 false vacuum, 158
 feedback, 9, 492
 as mass and energy sources, 493
 from active galactic nuclei, 9, 612, 648, 664, 670, 676, 685, 687
 from stellar winds, 492, 664
 from supernova explosions, 9, 493, 664, 685, 687
 Fermi acceleration, 627
 Fermi–Dirac species, 127
 fermion balls, 639
 Field criterion for thermal instability, 395
 filaments, 260
 finger of God, 274
 flatness problem, 152, 156
 fluid equations, 366, 749
 Lagrangian vs. Eulerian formulation, 770
 perturbations of, 185
 flux, 26, 27
 flux decrement, 693
 flux limiter, 774
 forbidden lines, 620, 631

 force softening, 768
 four-momentum, 745
 four-point correlation function
 of density field, 264
 Fourier transformation
 convention of, 165
 free–free absorption, 758
 free–free emission, *see* bremsstrahlung
 free–free processes, 751
 free-fall time, 14, 252, 407, 420
 free-streaming damping, 171
 freeze-out
 of stable particles, 133
 Friedmann equations, 93, 113
 Friedmann model, 16
 Friedmann–Robertson–Walker cosmology, 113
 friends-of-friends algorithm, 333
 fundamental frequencies, 238
 fundamental observer, 102, 163
 fundamental plane
 in κ space, 604, 613
 of elliptical galaxies, 48, 602
 tilt of, 603

 G dwarf problem, 539
 galactic winds, 9, 404, 406, 611
 galaxies, 2, 37
 active, 4, 618
 at high redshift, 72, 683
 centrals, 653, 675
 chemical evolution of, 486
 classification of, 38
 color–magnitude relation of, 64
 colors of, 4, 64, 670
 early-types, 2, 39
 environment dependence, 4, 65, 674
 gas mass fractions of, 4
 interactions, 544
 late-types, 2, 39
 luminosity function of, *see* luminosity function
 mass–metallicity relation of, 65
 morphological types, 2, 38
 passive evolution of, 476
 satellites, 653, 676
 sizes of, 3, 63
 statistical properties of, 61, 652
 stellar mass function of, 656
 transformations, 544
 galaxy bias, 679
 galaxy clustering, 283
 angular correlation functions, 290
 angular power spectrum, 292
 counts-in-cells analysis, 288
 evolution of, 278
 in real and redshift space, 273
 power spectrum analysis, 288
 redshift space distortions, 273
 shot noise, 289
 three-point correlation function, 287
 two-point correlation function, 287
 galaxy counts, 73, 658
 galaxy distribution
 as a point process, 265
 galaxy formation
 and active galactic nuclei, 648
 and dark matter halos, 23

- and supernova feedback, 406
- historical overview of, 15
- role of cooling, 23
- time scales of, 14
- galaxy harassment, 569, 617, 676
- galaxy luminosity function, *see* luminosity function
- galaxy stellar mass function, 656
- galaxy–galaxy lensing, 85
- GALEX, 536
- gas accretion
 - cold mode, 391
 - hot mode, 391
- gas consumption time, 425, 433
- gaseous collapse
 - effect of dark matter, 383
 - self-similar model of, 379, 388
- gaseous halos, 366
 - application of virial theorem, 374
 - around disk galaxies, 416
 - around elliptical galaxies, 414
 - collapse of, 379
 - convective instability of, 373
 - density profiles of, 371
 - evolution of, 398
 - formation of, 376
 - hydrodynamical instabilities of, 396
 - in numerical simulations, 408
 - observational tests, 410
 - radiative cooling in, 385
 - spherical collapse of, 384
 - thermal instability of, 393
 - within dark matter halos, 383
- gauge conditions, 180
- gauge freedom, 179
- gauge transformation, 179, 182
 - versus general coordinate transformation, 179
- gauge-invariant variables, 182, 184
- Gaussian distribution, 266
- Gaussian random field, 204, 266
 - distribution function of, 204
 - random phase of, 205
- general coordinate transformation, 179, 742, 744
- general relativity, 100, 741
 - Einstein field equation of, 747
 - Newtonian limit, 747
- geodesic equation, 744
- giant molecular clouds, 418
 - disruption of, 428
 - dynamical state of, 419
 - formation of, 422
 - magnetic fields in, 420, 425
 - mass distribution of, 419
 - turbulence in, 419, 423, 426
- globular clusters, 121
 - bimodal color distribution of, 600
 - specific frequency of, 599, 616
- GMC, *see* giant molecular clouds
- graceful exit problem
 - of inflation, 159
- grand unified theories, 153
- gravitational capture, 545
- gravitational clustering
 - in N -body simulations, 258
 - self-similar model, 280
- gravitational collapse, 215
 - ellipsoidal, 226
 - of cosmic density field, 257
 - spherical, 215
- gravitational instability, 7, 18, 167
 - and star formation, 422
 - and star-formation threshold, 438
 - in disks, 521
- gravitational lensing, 70, 292
 - arcs, 297, 299
 - basic equations of, 292
 - by a point mass, 295
 - by elliptical objects, 299
 - by isothermal spheres, 298
 - caustics, 295
 - convergence, 294, 300, 301
 - critical lines, 295
 - critical surface density, 298
 - Einstein radius, 296
 - Einstein ring, 296
 - galaxy–galaxy lensing, 85
 - image distortions, 292
 - lens equation, 296
 - magnification, 295
 - microlensing, 97
 - multiple images, 296
 - shear, 294, 300
 - strong, 70
 - time delay, 295, 296
 - weak, 70, 84, 300
- gravitational waves, 213, 318
- groups of galaxies, 71
 - compact groups, 71
- Gunn–Peterson effect, 85, 692
- GUT, *see* grand unified theories
- H-R diagram, *see* Hertzsprung–Russell diagram
- half-light radius, *see* effective radius
- halo assembly bias, *see* assembly bias
- halo mass function, 319, 326
- halo model, 362
- halo occupation statistics, 663, 679, 682
- Hamiltonian, 237
 - integrability, 238
- Harrison–Zel’dovich spectrum, 19, 206
- Hayashi track, 463
- HCG, *see* Hickson compact groups
- HDF, *see* Hubble Deep Field
- HDM, *see* hot dark matter
- heat capacity of gravitational system, 548
- heat conduction, 397
- heating
 - by accretion shocks, 378
 - by photoionization, 703
 - by shocks, 703
 - by supernova explosions, 403
 - due to photoionization, 369
- Heaviside step function, 221
- helium flash, 467
- helium Lyman α forest, 722
- Hernquist profile, 242
- Hertzsprung–Russell diagram, 36, 463
 - asymptotic giant branch, 466
 - birthline, 432, 463
 - horizontal branch, 465
 - main sequence, 461
- Hickson compact groups, 71
- hierarchical clustering, 257, 260

- hierarchical formation, 11
- Higgs mechanism, 157
- high-order correlation functions
 - of a point process, 265
 - of density field, 264
- high-order perturbation theory, 176, 282
- high-redshift galaxies, 72, 683
- high-speed encounters, 545
- HII regions, 56, 477, 483
 - line luminosity, 478
 - recombination lines of, 477
- Holmberg radius, 26
- horizon, 119
- horizon problem, 152, 155
- horizontal branch, 465
- Hot Big Bang, 117
 - chronology of, 125
 - cosmology, 17
- hot dark matter, 20, 201
 - top-down scenario, 257
- hot relic particles, 133
- Hubble constant, 34, 93, 95, 106, 317
 - reduced, 34
- Hubble Deep Field, 74
- Hubble drag, 133, 167
- Hubble law, 34
- Hubble parameter, 105
- Hubble sequence, 3, 39
- Hubble time, 14
- hydrodynamical simulations, 24, 408, 686
 - grid-based methods, 772
 - particle-based methods, 770
 - with radiative cooling, 409
- hydrostatic equilibrium, 371, 582

- ICM, *see* intracluster medium
- ideal gas, 748
- ideal gas law, 748
- IGM, *see* intergalactic medium
- IMF, *see* initial mass function
- impact parameter, 230
- impulse approximation, 546
- indirect collisions, 230
- inflation, 7, 17, 152
 - concept of, 154
 - density perturbations, 209
 - Gaussian perturbations, 209
 - graceful exit problem of, 159
 - gravitational waves, 212
 - isentropic perturbations, 209
 - models of, 158
 - perturbation amplitudes, 213
 - realization of, 156
 - scale-invariant perturbations, 209
 - slow-roll approximation, 157
 - tensor perturbations, 213
 - tilted power spectrum, 212
- inflaton, 19, 157
- infrared-submillimeter background, 662
- initial condition problem
 - in cosmology, 154
- initial mass function, 9, 417, 440
 - derivation from observation, 441
 - of Chabrier, 442
 - of Kroupa, 442
 - of Miller and Scalo, 441
 - of Salpeter, 441
 - of Scalo, 441
 - theoretical models of, 443
 - top heavy, 445, 448, 491
 - universality of, 440, 444
- instability strip, 468
- instantaneous recycling approximation, 489
- integrals of motion, 237
 - classical, 238
 - isolating and non-isolating, 237
- integrated Sachs–Wolfe effect, 307
- intergalactic medium, 13, 85, 689
 - after recombination, 690
 - collisional ionization, 696
 - evolution of, 702
 - interaction with cosmic microwave background, 314
 - ionization evolution, 704
 - Ly α absorption, 692
 - Lyman-limit absorption, 694
 - mean optical depth of, 690, 693
 - photoionization, 695
 - photoionization heating, 703
 - residual ionization, 690
 - shock heating, 703
- interstellar medium, 12
 - emission and absorption, 476
 - multi-phase state of, 393, 422, 688
 - thermal instability of, 393, 422
- intracluster light, 68
- intracluster medium, 69, 410
- inverse Compton scattering, 630
- invisible matter, *see* dark matter
- involution, 237
- ionization equations, 750
- ionization fraction, 146, 150
- ionizing background
 - attenuation by intervening clouds, 699
 - flux of, 697
- IRAS galaxy survey, 273
- iron-peak elements, 460
- irregular galaxies, 39
- irregular orbits, 239
- isentropic initial conditions, 192
- isentropic perturbations, 166
 - in two non-relativistic components, 173
- ISM, *see* interstellar medium
- isocurvature CDM model, 202
- isocurvature initial conditions, 166, 192
- isocurvature models, 310
- isophotal radius, 26
- isophote twisting, 42, 45, 576
- isophotes, 26
- isothermal perturbations, 18
- isothermal sheet, 498, 518, 598
- isothermal sphere, 242
 - modified, 242
 - singular, 242, 372, 499
- ISW effect, *see* integrated Sachs–Wolfe effect

- J₃ integral, 263
- jackknife method
 - of error estimate, 286
- Jaffe profile, 242
- JCMT, 79
- Jeans criterion, 18, 253, 523
- Jeans equations, 233

- Jeans instability, 167
 Jeans length, 167, 253
 Jeans mass, 167, 420
 Jeans models, 241, 244
 anisotropy parameter, 241, 580
 of elliptical galaxies, 580
 Jeans theorem, 240
 strong, 240
 jets, 621, 633
 collimation of, 633
 one-sided, 637
 relativistic beaming, 636
 superluminal motion, 635

k + *a* galaxies, 69
K correction, 475
 Kalnajs disk, 527
 KAM theorem, 239, 240
 Kelvin–Helmholtz instability, 396, 772
 Kelvin–Helmholtz time, 429
 kinematic misalignment, 579
 kinematically distinct cores, 579
 kinetic energy tensor, 234
 King model, 242
 King profile, 372
 King radius, 242, 598
 Kirchhoff’s law, 758
 Kompaneets equation, 314, 759
 konus densities, 576
 Kormendy relation, 605
 Kramers absorption cross-section, 755
 Kroupa initial mass function, 442
 kurtosis, 269

 LAE, *see* Ly α emitters
 Lagrangian function, 237
 Landau damping, 171, 253, 563, 566
 Lane–Emden equation, 372
 Large Magellanic Cloud, 71
 large-scale structure, 81, 262
 large-scale velocity field, 83, 270
 Larmor’s formula, 627
 last scattering surface, 89, 149, 303
 late integrated Sachs–Wolfe effect, 307
 latent heat, 159
 Layzer–Irvine equation, 279
 LBG, *see* Lyman-break galaxies
 leap-frog integration scheme, 765
 lens equation, 296
 lenticular galaxies, 39
 Lick indices, 474, 607
 light elements
 primordial abundances, 143, 144
 Lindblad resonances
 outer Lindblad resonance, 528
 Lindblad resonances, 528
 inner Lindblad resonance, 528
 line-of-sight velocity distribution, 575
 linear growth factor, 172
 linear growth rate, 172
 linear power spectrum
 cluster-abundance normalization, 207
 COBE normalization, 207
 tilt of, 212
 linear response theory, 560
 LINERs, 620

 Liouville’s theorem, 168
 LIRG, *see* luminous infrared galaxies
 LMC, *see* Large Magellanic Cloud
 Local Group, 71
 longitudinal gauge, *see* conformal Newtonian gauge
 lookback time, 119
 Lorentz factor, 627
 Lorentzian profile, 711
 LOSVD, *see* line-of-sight velocity distribution
 low surface brightness galaxies, 500
 luminosity distance, 111, 121
 luminosity function, 3, 654
 dependence on color, 657
 dependence on environment, 658
 dependence on morphology, 657
 in clusters, 658
 in the field, 658
 redshift evolution of, 658
 Schechter function, 62, 655
 luminosity gap
 in groups and clusters, 668
 luminous infrared galaxies, 60
 Ly α emitters, 78
 Lyapunov exponent, 250
 Lyman α forest, 86, 714
 at low redshift, 721
 clustering of, 720, 729
 column density distribution of, 716, 728
 Doppler parameter distribution of, 717
 evolution of, 715
 for helium, 722
 in hierarchical models, 724
 in hydrodynamical simulations, 731
 line profiles, 727
 metallicity of, 719
 models of, 723
 sizes of absorbers, 718
 Lyman break, 474
 Lyman-break galaxies, 77, 683
 Lyman-limit systems, 86, 732

 Mészáros effect, 176, 195
 MACHO, *see* massive compact halo objects
 Maclaurin disk, 525
 magnetic buoyancy instability, *see* Parker instability
 magnetic fields
 and star formation, 425
 in giant molecular clouds, 420
 in molecular cores, 430
 Parker instability, 424
 magnetic monopoles, 153
 magnification
 by gravitational lensing, 295
 magnitude-limited sample, 284
 characteristic depth of, 291
 main-sequence stars, 461
 lifetimes of, 462
 Malmquist bias, 61
 mass moments, 266
 mass segregation, 252
 mass shell, 216
 mass–anisotropy degeneracy, 580, 581
 mass–metallicity relation, 65
 massive compact halo objects, 97
 massive stars
 formation of, 432

- Mattig formula, 121
 maximal disk model, 500
 Maxwellian distribution, 754
 MDM, *see* mixed dark matter
 mechanical feedback, 650
 merger rates, 601, 647
 of dark matter halos, 342
 merger trees, 336
 binary tree, 337
 N-branch method with accretion, 338
 trees built from progenitor libraries, 338
 mergers, 10, 22, 590
 and active galactic nuclei, 564
 and disk heating, 565
 and starbursts, 564
 criterion for, 561
 demographics of, 563
 dry vs. wet, 564, 592, 596, 597
 major vs. minor, 564
 of galaxies, 561
 prograde vs. retrograde, 564
 signatures of, 600
 meridional plane, 244, 504
 metal absorption line systems, 86, 738
 metallicity, 12, 35, 489
 metallicity gradients
 in disk galaxies, 542
 in elliptical galaxies, 610
 metallicity–luminosity relation
 of disk galaxies, 540
 metals, 12
 yield of, 489
 metric, 741
 in Newtonian limit, 747
 metric perturbations, 192
 MgII systems, 86, 739
 connection to galaxies, 739
 microlensing, 97
 Milky Way, 55
 bar of, 55
 bulge of, 55
 dark halo of, 57, 551
 stellar halo of, 55
 thick disk of, 55
 thin disk of, 55
 Miller–Scalo initial mass function, 441
 Milne relation, 752, 754
 Minkowski metric, 627, 742
 missing baryons, 97
 mixed dark matter, 21
 mixed dark matter model, 202
 mixing length theory, 456
 modified Hubble profile, 242
 modified isothermal sphere, 242
 molecular clumps, 419
 molecular cores, 419
 collapse of, 429
 role of magnetic fields, 430
 molecular hydrogen, 762
 destruction and formation of, 421, 763
 self-shielding, 421, 436, 440, 447
 moment of inertia tensor, 235
 moments
 of density field, 268
 relation to correlation function, 269
 momentum equations, 233
 momentum-driven wind, 650
 monolithic collapse, 22, 256, 588, 610
 monopole problem, 153
 morphology–density relation, 4, 12, 66,
 658, 674
 moving-cluster method, 33
 multiplicity function
 of dark matter halos, 328

N-body simulations, 24, 764
 boundary conditions of, 769
 initial conditions of, 769
 mass and force resolution, 768
 time step criterion, 768
 tree algorithm, 766
 narrow-line radio galaxies, 621
 narrow-line regions, 620, 637
 natural line broadening, 711
 natural unit system, 125
 neutrinos, 115, 124
 as dark matter, 20, 136
 decoupling of, 131, 140, 146
 Dirac type vs. Majorana type, 136
 energy density in, 115
 free-streaming of, 171, 202
 light, 171
 massive, 136, 137, 201
 neutron stars, 467
 neutron-to-proton ratio, 142
 neutrons
 and abundances of light elements, 143
 mean lifetime, 140
 new inflation model, 160
 Newton's theorems, 232
 NFW profile, 242, 352, 373
 circular velocity of, 499
 concentration parameter of, 353
 Noether theorem, 237
 non-Gaussian field, 205
 χ^2 model, 205
 log-normal model, 205
 non-Gaussianity
 development of, 282
 nuclear star clusters, 59
 nucleosynthesis
 bottleneck of, 142
 primordial, 12, 139, 142
 null geodesic, 104

 oblate isotropic rotator, 245
 obscuring torus, 637
 observations
 distance measurements, *see* distance indicators
 photometry, 26
 spectroscopy, 29
 old inflation, 158
 Oort constant, 439
 opacity, 751
 from bound–bound absorption, 455
 from free–free absorption, 455
 from Thomson scattering, 454
 in stellar interiors, 451
 Rosseland mean, 455
 optical depth, 691, 692
 optically violently variable quasars, 622
 orbit-superposition method, *see* Schwarzschild models

- orbits, 236
 - box orbits, 248
 - circularity of, 558
 - classification of, 238
 - closed, 239
 - decay of, 556
 - eccentricity of, 557
 - elliptic, 561, 596
 - hyperbolic, 561, 596
 - in disk galaxies, 503
 - inner long-axis tubes, 248
 - irregular, 239
 - outer long-axis tubes, 248
 - parabolic, 561, 596
 - regular, 238
 - resonance, 238
 - short-axis tubes, 244, 248
 - stochastic, 239
 - theory of, 236
- oscillator strength, 753
- overcooling problem, 387, 409
- OVI systems, 740
- OVV, *see* optically violently variable quasars

- PAHs, *see* polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons
- pair conservation equation, 279
- pairwise peculiar velocity dispersion, 278, 280
 - of galaxies, 287
- pancakes, 178, 259
- Parker instability, 424
- parsec
 - definition of, 32
- particle decay, 137
- particle horizon, 119
- particle production
 - freeze-out, 133
 - in early Universe, 124
 - in thermal equilibrium, 127
- particle–particle (PP) algorithm, 766
- particle–particle–particle–mesh (P³M) algorithm, 767
- particle–mesh (PM) algorithm, 766
- passive evolution, 472
- peak formalism, 321
 - cloud-in-cloud problem, 326
 - modulation by background, 323
- peak-background split, 324
- peculiar galaxies, 3, 40
- peculiar velocity, 34, 107, 163, 273
- perfect sphere, 242
- perfect spheroid, 247
- period–luminosity relation
 - of Cepheids, 468
- permitted lines, 631
- perturbation amplitudes
 - and inflation, 213
- perturbation power spectrum
 - amplitude of, 206
 - initial, 206
 - linear, 206
 - normalization of, 206
 - spectral index of, 206
- perturbation theory, 521
 - high-order, 176, 282
 - high-order moments, 283
 - relativistic, 178
- perturbations
 - classification of, 181
 - evolution of, 191
 - in entropy, 192
 - in metric, 192
 - modes of, 165
 - on a relativistic background, 175
 - origin of, 209
 - scalar modes, 182
 - stagnation of, 176
 - tensor modes, 182
 - vector modes, 182
- phantom energy, 98
- phase mixing, 249, 250, 563
- phase transitions, 153
- phase-space density
 - constraints from, 598
 - of collisionless particles, 168
- phase-space distribution function, 232
- photodissociation, 421
- photo-excitation, 755
- photoionization, 695, 714, 750, 755
 - cross-section of, 753, 755
- photoionization heating, 649
 - of the IGM, 703
 - rate of, 369
- photometric redshifts, 75
- photometric systems, 28
- piecewise parabolic method (PPM), 773
- Planck function, 753
- planetary nebulae, 466
- Plummer sphere, 242
- Poisson bracket, 237
- Poisson equation, 163, 232, 747
- Poisson gauge, 181, 184
- Poisson sampling
 - of density field, 264
- polarization, 311
 - B* mode, 313
 - E* mode, 313
 - power spectrum of, 316
- polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, 481
- polytropic gas, 371
- polytropic index, 371, 749
- Population III stars, 446
- post-main-sequence evolution, 464
- post-starburst galaxies, *see* k+a galaxies
- potential energy tensor, 234
- power spectral index, 206
- power spectrum, 208, 260
 - analysis, 288
 - of density field, 263
 - of density perturbations, 204
 - shape parameter of, 200
- pp chain, 459
- pre-main-sequence
 - evolution, 463
 - tracks, 432
- Press–Schechter formalism, 19, 327
 - and excursion set, 328
 - applied to clusters, 334
 - extended, 321, 328
 - spherical versus ellipsoidal collapse, 331
 - tests of, 333
- primary elements, 460, 491

- primordial abundance
 - of deuterium, 145
 - of helium-3, 145
 - of helium-4, 144
 - of light elements, 143, 144
 - of lithium-7, 145
- primordial nucleosynthesis, 139, 142
 - model predictions for, 142
 - nuclear reactions in, 140
- progenitor bias, 612
- proper distance, 104
- proper motion, 32
- proper time, 104
- proper volume, 123
- protostellar cores, 419
- protostellar outflows, 431
- proximity effect, 701
- pseudo-bulges, 12, 530, 615

- QSO, *see* quasi-stellar objects
- quantum fluctuations, 7
- quark soup, 126
- quasar absorption line systems, *see* absorption line systems
- quasars, 621
 - emissivity from, 697
 - host galaxies of, 642
- quasi-stellar objects, 621
- quasi-stellar radio sources, *see* quasars
- quintessence, 98

- $R^{1/4}$ law profile, 43, 256
 - distribution function of, 244
- radiation
 - specific intensity of, 750
- radiation constant, 760
- radiative cooling, 367, 760
 - in gaseous halos, 385
 - time scale of, 385
- radiative feedback, 649
- radiative processes, 751
- radiative transfer, 750
- radio galaxies, 620
 - double lobed structure of, 621
 - Fanaroff–Riley classes, 621, 648
 - flat spectrum sources, 621
 - hot spots, 621
 - steep spectrum sources, 621
- radio lobes, 633
- ram-pressure stripping, 12, 571, 616, 676
- Rankine–Hugoniot jump conditions, 377, 378, 381
- Rayleigh–Taylor instability, 396, 433, 772
- re-ionization, 86, 318, 690
 - 21cm tomography of, 707
 - effect on cosmic microwave background, 316, 694
 - epoch of, 705
 - sources, 696
- real distance, 273
- recombination, 756
 - Case A, 756
 - Case B, 756
 - coefficient of, 756
 - cross-section of, 756
 - dielectronic, 757
 - of early Universe, 126, 146, 167, 190, 690
 - reconstruction of density field
 - from velocity field, 271
 - red giant branch, 465
 - red supergiants, 466
 - reddening, 30
 - redshift, 4, 30, 93, 106
 - as distance indicator, 34, 273
 - photometric, 75
 - redshift space distortions, 83, 273
 - in correlation functions, 276
 - redshift surveys
 - $1/V_{\text{max}}$ weighting, 61
 - flux limited, 61
 - volume limited, 61
 - regular orbits, 238
 - reheating, 156
 - relativistic beaming, 636
 - relativistic cosmology, 112
 - relaxation
 - chaotic mixing, 250
 - definition of, 249
 - end state of, 254
 - in collisionless systems, 248
 - in N -body simulations, 256
 - Landau damping, 253
 - phase mixing, 249
 - violent, *see* violent relaxation
 - residual gauge modes, 183
 - resonance coupling, 528
 - resonant orbit, 238
 - reverberation mapping, 639
 - RGB, *see* red giant branch
 - Ricci tensor, 742, 743
 - Riemann–Christoffel curvature tensor, 742
 - Robertson–Walker metric, 104, 742
 - rotation curves, 53, 498
 - cuspid–core degeneracy, 501
 - disk–halo degeneracy, 500
 - of disk galaxies, 32
 - rotation-curve decomposition, 500
 - Rydberg constant, 699

 - Sérsic index, 42, 584
 - Sérsic profile, 42, 51, 58, 257, 603
 - Sachs–Wolfe effect, 305, 310
 - integrated, 307
 - Saha equation, 146, 147, 754
 - Salpeter initial mass function, 441
 - satellite galaxies, 653, 676
 - colors of, 671
 - fraction of, 668
 - luminosity function of, 666
 - scale factor, 103, 104
 - scale-invariant perturbations
 - from inflation, 209
 - scale-invariant spectrum, 206
 - Scalo initial mass function, 441
 - Schechter function, 62, 655, 734
 - Schmidt law of star formation, 434
 - Schwarzschild criterion for convective instability, 374
 - Schwarzschild models, 580
 - Schwarzschild radius, 624, 639
 - SCUBA, 79
 - sources, 662
 - SDSS galaxy catalogue, 61
 - secondary elements, 460, 491

- secular evolution, 12, 528, 615
 SED, *see* spectral energy distribution
 selection function
 of a galaxy sample, 283
 self-absorption, 629
 self-similar model of gaseous collapse, 379
 with gas cooling, 388
 semi-analytical models, 24, 684
 semi-forbidden lines, 631
 Seyfert galaxies, 619, 637
 shear
 in gravitational lensing, 294, 300
 shear instability, 439
 shear tensor, 294
 shear viscosity
 coefficient of, 750
 shell crossing, 219
 shock heating, 703
 shocks
 accretion shock, 378, 381
 isothermal, 378
 jump conditions for, 377
 non-radiative, 376, 378
 shot noise, 289
 in counts-in-cells, 270
 Silk damping, 18, 175, 190
 similarity model
 for spherical collapse, 220
 scale-free solutions, 222
 singular isothermal sphere, 242, 372, 499
 skewness, 269
 Small Magellanic Cloud, 71
 SMBH, *see* supermassive black holes
 SMC, *see* Small Magellanic Cloud
 smoothed-particle hydrodynamics, 687, 770
 smoothing kernel, 771
 SN, *see* supernovae
 solar abundance, 35
 sonic radius, 651
 sound horizon, 192
 sound waves, *see* acoustic waves
 space-like separation, 104
 space-time metric, 742
 specific heats, 748
 ratio of, 748
 specific intensity of radiation, 750
 specific internal energy, 748
 specific star-formation rate, 494, 535
 spectral energy distribution, 25, 27, 29
 spectral features, 474
 spectral indices, 474
 spectral synthesis modeling, 36, 471
 including emission lines, 476
 spectroscopic observations, 29
 SPH, *see* smoothed-particle hydrodynamics
 spherical collapse, 19, 215
 collapse time, 217
 critical overdensity for, 218, 219
 effect of cosmological constant, 218
 maximum expansion, 216
 of gaseous halos, 384
 similarity solutions of, 220
 with cooling, 390
 with shell crossing, 219
 spin parameter, 358, 502
 spin temperature, 707
 spiral arms, 53, 531
 and star formation, 424
 as density waves, 532
 driven by bars, 534
 formation of, 531
 material arms, 532
 morphology of, 531
 pitch angle of, 531
 shape function of, 531
 winding problem of, 532
 spiral galaxies, 2, 39, 49, 495, 531
 spirals, *see* spiral galaxies
 spontaneous symmetry breaking, 153, 157
 spontaneous transition, 752
 stable clustering, 281
 standard candles, 33
 standard rulers, 33
 star formation, 8
 associated with flocculant spirals, 424
 birthrate, 535
 driven by galaxy interactions, 424
 driven by spiral density waves, 424
 empirical laws of, 433
 quiescent, 9
 regulation by shear, 439
 self-regulation, 428
 specific star-formation rate, 494, 535
 spontaneous versus induced, 428
 the Kennicutt–Schmidt law, 434
 the role of turbulence, 426
 the Schmidt law, 434
 time scale of, 425
 star-formation diagnostics, 482
 far-infrared continuum, 484
 forbidden lines, 484
 nebular emission lines, 483
 UV continuum, 482
 star-formation efficiency, 425
 star-formation threshold, 438
 star-formation truncation, *see* star-formation threshold
 starburst, 9, 60, 564
 and mergers, 564
 stars, 34
 birth point, 432
 birthline, 432, 463
 effective temperature of, 451
 evolutionary tracks of, 36, 463
 formation of, 417, 429
 luminosity classes, 35
 luminosity of, 451
 main sequence of, 36
 Population I, 56
 Population II, 56
 Population III, 446
 spectra of, 35
 spectral classes, 35
 variable, 468
 steady-state cosmology, 102
 stellar atmospheres, 451, 471
 stellar evolution, 453
 effect of convection, 456
 gravitational time scale, 449
 Hayashi track, 463
 homologous model, 460
 hydrodynamic time scale, 449
 nuclear time scale, 450

- passive, 472
- post-main-sequence, 464
- pre-main-sequence, 463
- scaling relations, 460
- thermal time scale, 450
- stellar halos, 52
- stellar nuclei, *see* nuclear star clusters
- stellar nucleosynthesis, 457
- stellar population synthesis, 13, 470
- stellar populations, 449
 - of disk galaxies, 534
 - of elliptical galaxies, 606
- stellar spectra
 - empirical, 470
 - theoretical, 471
- stellar structure, 449
 - assumption of hydrostatic equilibrium, 449
 - basic equations of, 450, 452
 - boundary conditions, 451, 452
 - energy generation rate, 451
 - equation of state, 453
 - evolution of, 453
 - opacity, 451, 454
- stellar winds, 404
 - mechanical luminosity of, 404
- stimulated transition, 752
- stochastic orbits, 239
- Strömgren sphere, 704
- strangulation, 572, 672, 676
- stress tensor, 169, 233
- strings, 153
- strong lensing, *see* gravitational lensing
- structure formation problem, 153
- sub-DLAs, 86, 733
- subgiants, 465
- subhalo mass function, 356
 - unevolved, 357, 568
- submillimeter sources, 78
- Sunyaev–Zel’dovich effect, 152
 - kinematic, 315
 - thermal, 315
- super-Eddington accretion, 641
- supercooling, 159
- superluminal motion, 622, 635
- supermassive black holes, 9, 47, 61, 239, 582, 623
 - demographics of, 47, 584
 - evidence for, 47, 582, 639
 - formation of, 640
- supernova feedback, 9, 406, 664, 685, 687
- supernova rate, 469
- supernova remnants, 401
 - free-expansion phase, 402
 - Sedov phase, 402
 - snowplow phase, 403
- supernovae
 - heating by, 403
 - progenitors of, 468
 - Type Ia, 16, 33, 122, 317, 469
 - Type II, 470
- surface brightness, 4, 26, 112
 - dimming, 112
- surface pressure, 234
- synchronous gauge, 181, 183
- synchrotron emission, 627
- SZ effect, *see* Sunyaev–Zel’dovich effect
- textures, 153
- thermal conductivity
 - coefficient of, 750
- thermal instability, 393, 422
 - Field criterion of, 395
- thermalization, 151
- thermodynamic equilibrium
 - in N -body systems, 553
- thermodynamics
 - the first law of, 108
 - the second law of, 108
- thermonuclear reactions, 458
 - CNO cycle, 459
 - pp chain, 459
 - triple- α process, 460
- thick disks, 52, 496, 518, 520
- Thomson cross-section, 148, 759
- Thomson scattering, 148, 311, 694, 707
- three-point correlation function
 - of density field, 264
 - of galaxies, 287
- tidal force, 544
- tidal approximation, 546
- tidal interactions, 12, 545
- tidal radius, 548
- tidal shock, 546
- tidal streams, 550
- tidal stripping, 12, 548, 617, 676
- tidal tails, 550, 590
 - formation in mergers, 551
- tidal tensor, 228
- tidal torques, 19
 - theory of, 359
- tight-coupling limit, 189
- tight-winding approximation, 523
- time delay
 - in gravitational lensing, 295, 296
- time-like separation, 104
- Toomre stability criterion, 423, 525
- top hat window function, 207
- top-down scenario, 257
- topological defects, 153, 205, 213
 - and density perturbations, 213
- total variation diminishing (TVD) condition, 774
- transfer functions
 - adiabatic baryon model, 198
 - adiabatic CDM model, 200
 - adiabatic HDM model, 201
 - isentropic, 198
 - isocurvature, 198
 - isocurvature CDM model, 202
 - linear, 196
- transmission function, 479
- transmission of Earth’s atmosphere, 25
- tree algorithm, 766
- triaxiality parameter, 355
- trigonometric parallax, 32
- triple- α process, 460
- Tully–Fisher relation, 54, 271, 512, 685
- tuning-fork diagram, *see* Hubble sequence
- turbulence, 423
 - driving mechanisms, 427
 - in giant molecular clouds, 419, 423, 426
 - supersonic, 419, 426
- two-body relaxation time, 231
- two-photon process, 147

- two-point correlation function, 82, 260
 - as measure of excess of neighboring particles, 265
 - error estimates of, 286
 - estimators of, 284
 - integral constraint on, 263
 - J_3 weighting, 285
 - of dark matter particles, 260
 - of density field, 262
 - of density perturbations, 203
 - of galaxies, 82, 284, 287
 - one-halo term, 363, 679
 - redshift evolution, 281
 - two-halo term, 363, 679
- UBVRI photometric system, 28
- UHURU, 69
- ULIRG, *see* ultraluminous infrared galaxies
- ultra compact dwarfs, 59
- ultraluminous infrared galaxies, 60, 565
- universe
 - age of, 119
 - flat, open, closed, 116
- UV background radiation, 370
 - observations of, 701
- UV drop-outs, 77
- vacuum energy, 7
- vacuum state, 153
- variable stars, 468
- variance
 - of density fluctuations, 267
 - of mass in windows, 268
- velocity ellipsoid, 234
- velocity tensor, 233
- velocity–distance relation, 16
- vertical frequency, 504
- violent relaxation, 7, 11, 251, 351, 353, 563
 - time scale of, 252
- virial density, 236
- virial radius, 236
 - of dark matter halos, 352
- virial temperature, 8, 374, 375
- virial theorem, 234, 374, 526, 547
 - application to spherical collapse, 235
 - scalar form of, 235
 - tensor form of, 235
- viscous disks, 517
- viscous dissipation, 750
- viscous stress tensor, 749
- Vlasov equation, 168
 - moments of, 168
- voids, 258, 260
- Voigt profile, 87, 711
- volume-limited sample, 284
- warm dark matter, 20
- warm-hot intergalactic medium, 97, 704, 740
 - and OVI systems, 740
- WDM, *see* warm dark matter
- weak lensing, *see* gravitational lensing
- weakly interacting massive particles, 136
- WHIM, *see* warm-hot intergalactic medium
- white dwarfs, 467
- WIMP, *see* weakly interacting massive particles
- window function, 267
 - k space top-hat, 267
 - Gaussian, 267
 - top-hat, 267
- WMAP, 19, 317
- Wouthuysen–Field process, 708
- X-ray cavities, 650
- X-ray scaling relations
 - of clusters of galaxies, 412
- yield, 489
 - effective, 490, 541
- Zel’dovich approximation, 19, 177, 272, 359, 770
- zero-age main sequence, 463
- zero-point energy, 157